



52736.  
2007



Москва  
Стандартинформ  
2009



1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	1
4	.....	2
5	.....	3
5.1	.....	3
5.2	.....	5
5.3	.....	6
5.4	.....	6
5.5	.....	15
6	.....	16
6.1	.....	16
6.2	.....	21
6.3	.....	21
6.4	.....	27
	( )	2) ... 29
	( )	..... 30
6	( )	..... 31
	( )	..... 37

**Short-circuits in electrical installations.  
Calculation methods of electrodynamics and thermal effects of short-circuit current**

— 2008—07—01

1

( ) .

2

8

687—78

1000 8. :

16442—80  
18410—73

« » ,

1 ,

( ) ( ) ,  
, ,

, ,

3

8

3.1

[ 26522—85. 87)

3.2

[ 26522—85. 88]

52736—2007

3.3

: , , ,  
( 26522—85. 89)

3.4

): . ( -  
( 26522—85. 90)

3.5

( ): . -  
( 26522—85. 91)

4

4.1

4.1.1

· · , ( · · ·  
)·

4.1.2

4.1.3

· :  
- — ;  
· , — ;

4.1.4

4.1.5

, , —

4.1.6

1

1

5

5.1

5.1.1

F. .

1 2

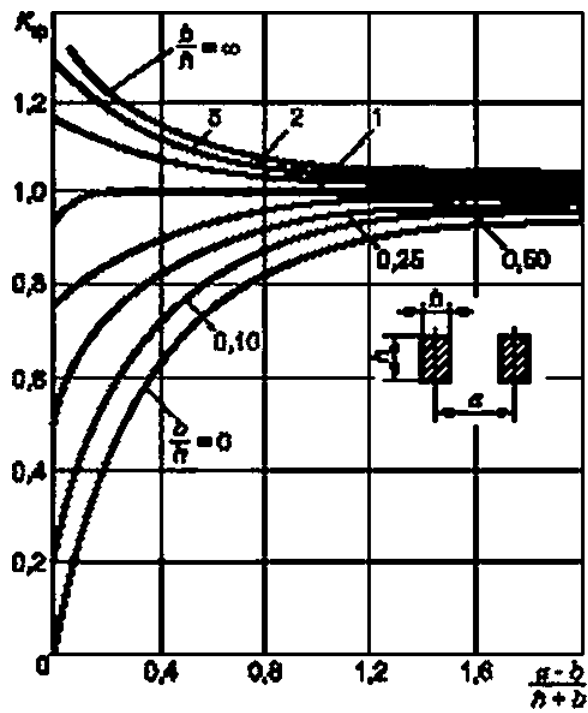
$2 \cdot 10^{-7}$  —

$*1 \cdot 10^2$   
/—

—

\* -

1.



1—

( )

5.1.2

5.1.3

),

0.1

-1.0.

52736—2007

$$F_{max}^{(3)} = \dots WfffVU:..$$

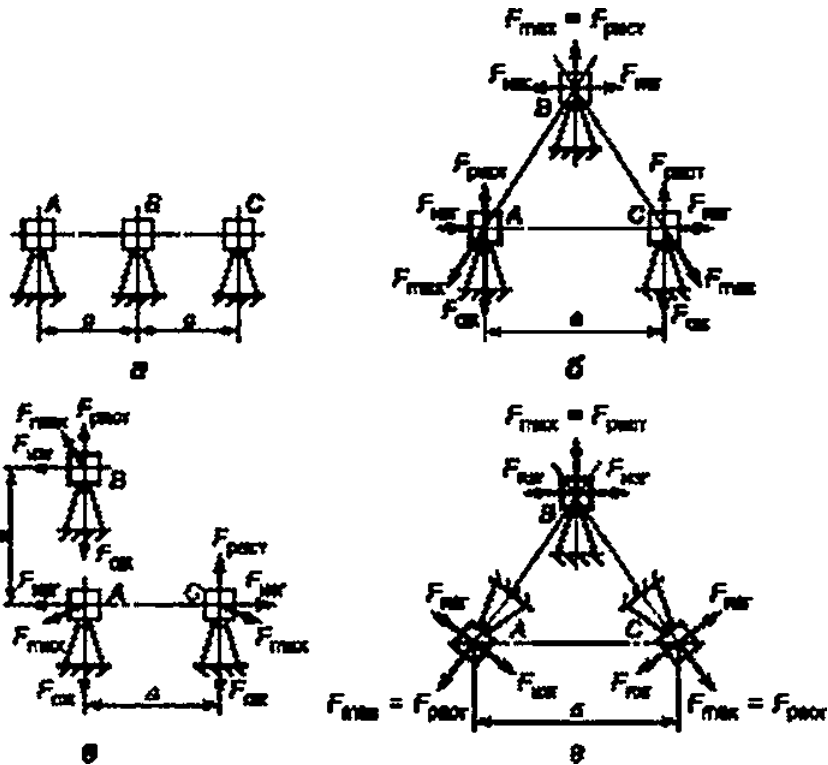
.2.

/—  
/2!>—

.1.

{ 2)

\*



2—

1—

		#			
		-	-	-	-
( 2 )		1.00	1.00	0	0
( 2 6 )		1.00	0.94	0.25	0.75
		1.00	0.50	1.00	0
		1.00	0.94	0.25	0.75
( 2 )		0.87	0.87	0.29	0.87
		0.95	0.43	0.83	0.07
		0.95	0.93	0.14	0.43
2 / 3 ( 2 )		1.00	0.50	1.00	0

$F(2)_{\max}$  2 10

(3)

5.2

5.2.1

5.2.2

5.2.3

2.

2—

			X	8	
1		— :	8	1	3.14
2	—	— : —	8	1.25	3.93
3	$i$ *— t* fa	— :	12	1	4.73
4		— ;	8	1.25	3.93
S	A A A ffi tS IA	— :	10' 12"	1.13 1	4.73

\*  
..  
X  
it —  
S





60 %

$F^{\wedge}_{\text{н}}$

( )

$$F^{\wedge}_{\text{он}} = \langle \rangle . 6 F_{\text{рап}} \quad (5)$$

5.3.3

( )  $F_{\text{Аон-лw}}$   $F_{\text{flonp}}$

( )

$$F_{\text{рап}} = \dots \quad (6)$$

$F_{\text{расп 1}}$   $F_{\text{рап}}$  —

5.3.4

$$F_{\text{рап}} = 0.5 \dots V \quad (7)$$

50 %

$F_{\text{рап}}$  —

5.3.5

$$F_{X>n} = \dots \quad (8)$$

$N$  —

0.6 0.5 (5.3.2—5.3.4);

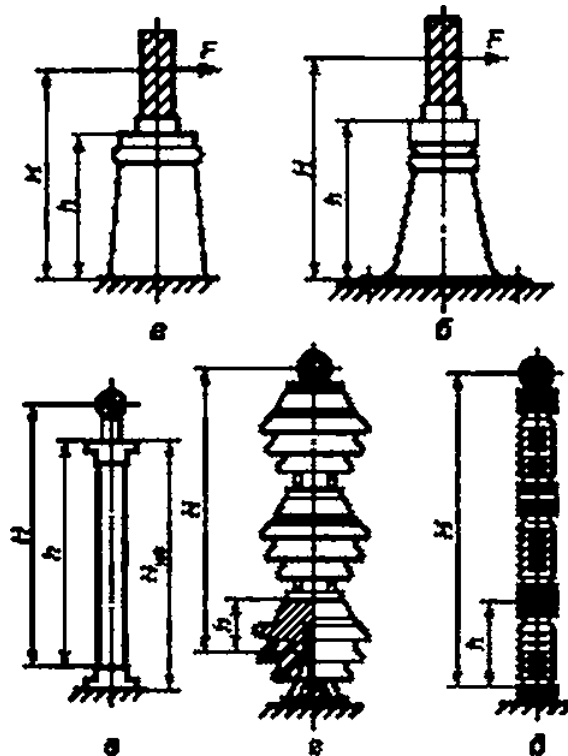
( )

( 36. ) —

( ) —

( ) ( )

(8).



52736—2007

5.3.6 ( ), ( 26. . ) -

5.3.7 (6). -

$N$  — , 0.35—0.50;

5.3.8 30 % -

5.3.9  $\Delta = 0.3F_{p,p}$  < > -

35 -

5  $\Delta > 0$  « (11)

$A^*_{s>V}, \cdot jjjon^*$

5.4

5.4.1

5.4.1.1 ( ). -

5.4.1.2 (3) , ;

„ «  $\Delta$  (12)

$\cdot XW$

(3)  $\cdot RF_{(3)}$  (13)

$F^{(3)}$  — , (2); -

$I$  — , :


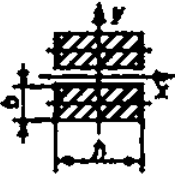
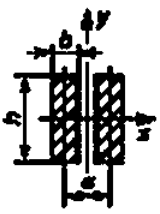
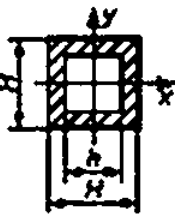
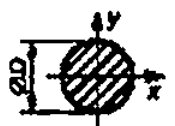

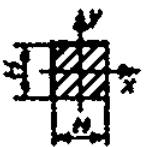
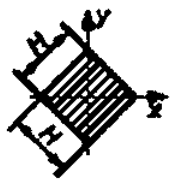
$X$  — , ( 2); -

$W$  — , : -

4.

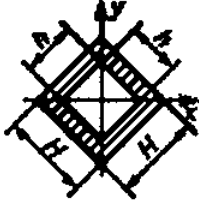
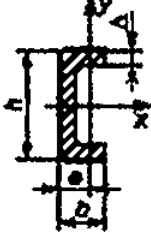
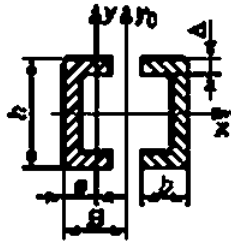
4 —  $J$   $W$  -

	$J \cdot 4$	$W \cdot m^3$
	$bh^3$ $Jy a j r$	$bh^2$ $w^{*'} —$

Форма поперечного сечения и расположение шти	Расчетные формулы	
	$J, м^4$	$W, м^3$
	$J_y = \frac{hb^3}{12}$	$W_y = \frac{hb^2}{6}$
	$J_y = \frac{bh^3}{6}$	$W_y = \frac{bh^2}{3}$
	$J_y = \frac{hb^3}{6}$	$W_y = \frac{nb^2}{3}$
	$J_y = \frac{H^4 - h^4}{12}$	$W_y = \frac{H^4 - h^4}{6H}$
	$J_y = \frac{\pi D^4}{64}$	$W_y = \frac{\pi D^3}{32}$
	$J_y = \frac{\pi(D^4 - d^4)}{64}$	$W_y = \frac{\pi(D^4 - d^4)}{32D}$
	$J_y = \frac{H^4}{12}$	$W_y = \frac{H^3}{6}$
	$J_y = \frac{H^4}{12}$	$W_y = \frac{H^3}{6\sqrt{2}}$

52736—2007

4

Форма поперечного сечения и расположение шпир	Расчетные формулы	
	$J, \text{м}^4$	$W, \text{м}^3$
	$J_y = \frac{H^4 - h^4}{12}$	$W_y = \frac{H^4 - h^4}{6H\sqrt{2}}$
	$J_y = \frac{he^3 - (h - 2\Delta)(e - \Delta)^3 + 2\Delta(b - e)^3}{3}$ где $e = \frac{b\Delta(b - \Delta)}{hb - (b - \Delta)(h - 2\Delta)} + \frac{\Delta}{2}$	$W_y = \frac{J_y}{b - e}$
	$J_{y0} = 2J_y^{**}$	$W_{y0} = 2W_y^{**}$
<p>П р и м е ч а н и е — Когда прокладки приварены к обоим полосам пакета, то вместо формул, отмеченных * и **, следует применять формулы:</p> <p>* <math>J_y = \frac{hb}{6}(3e_n^2 + b^2)</math>; <math>W_y = \frac{hb}{3} \frac{(3e_n^2 + b^2)}{(a_n + b)}</math></p> <p>** <math>J_{y0} = 2\{J_y + [hb - (b - \Delta)(h - 2\Delta)(B - e)]\}</math>; <math>W_{y0} = \frac{J_{y0}}{h/2}</math></p>		

При двухфазном КЗ

F12) /

(14>

i.W'

i15»

F(2' —

(3).

Zot \*

(12) (14)

UZ),

.1 ( 5.4.1.3

( 4}

^ ^ . + . \*

(16)

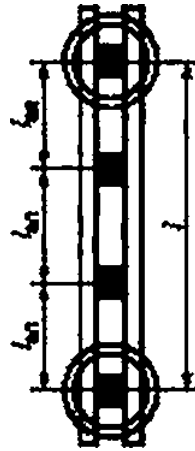
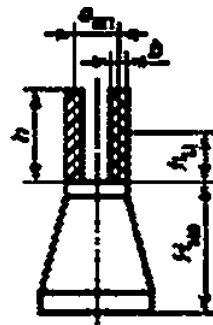
msx —

$$(12) \quad (14);$$

$$2 \cdot \left( \frac{l_{yA}}{n} \right)^2 \quad (17)$$

l.

W.



4 —

5.4.2

5.4.2.1

5.4.2.2

$F_{HJ}$

$$\text{ell) } 1 \quad (18)$$

$$F_{\text{max}}^{(3)} \quad (19)$$

52736—2007

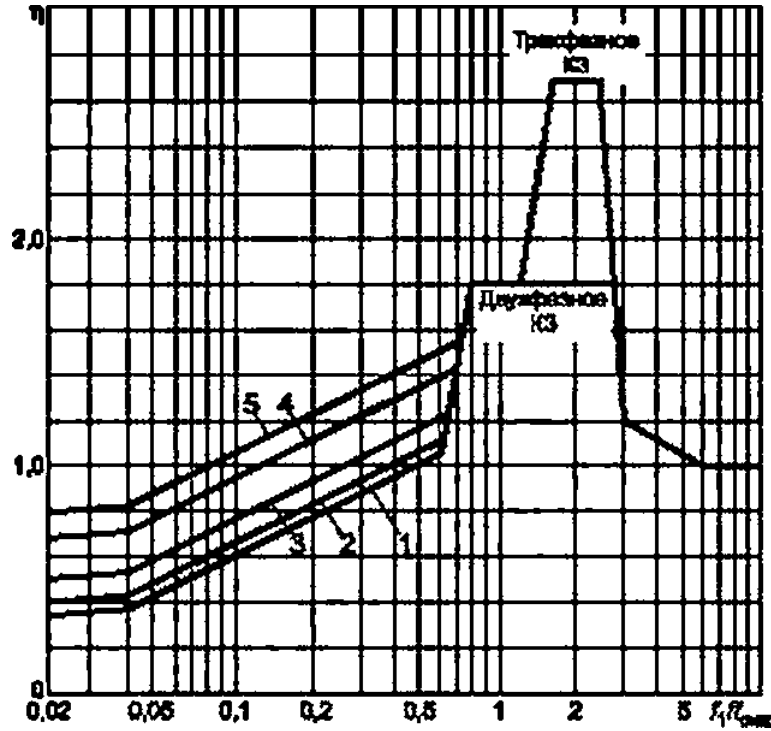
$$\eta = \frac{P_{\max}^{(2)}}{\lambda W} \quad (20)$$

$$\dots \quad (21)$$

l) —

l, (5.4.2.3)

( = 50 )  
5.



5 —

1 — 1.6; 2 — 1.4; 3 — 1.25; 4 — 1.1;  
S — 1.0

5.4.2.3

$$\dots \quad (22)$$

, —

—

J —

—

5.4.2.4

$$E_{\dots} = \dots \quad (23)$$

/ —

5.4.2.5

$$\sigma_{\text{mai}} \dots \quad (16).$$

$$\dots \quad (18) \quad (20).$$

8

$$\max_{i \in \{1, \dots, n\}} \left| \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{1}{n} \right| \quad (24)$$

n —

7<sub>1</sub>,

5.

f<sub>игр</sub>.

$$f_{13n} = \frac{r_1^2}{2\pi l_{3n}^2} \sqrt{\frac{EJ}{m_{3n}}} \quad (25)$$

/ —

J —

—

5.4.2.6

F<sub>HJ</sub>,

( 26. . )

$$F_{\text{ctnax}}^{(3)} = \dots \quad (26)$$

(27)

(28)

W —

. 3. . .

F<sub>I</sub><sup>(3)</sup> F<sub>max</sub><sup>(2)</sup> —

4 —

(2) (3);

( 2. . . )

5.

5 —

	2	^		
		0.9S	0.95	
	0	1.0 1.0	1.0 1.0	1.39 1.21

5.4.3

5.4.3.1

^ . . . .

$$s < W + \quad (29)$$

(13).



52736—2007

5.4.4

5.4.4.1

(19) (20) (21).

(22).

$$C_{on} t^3 E J^* M | m |,$$

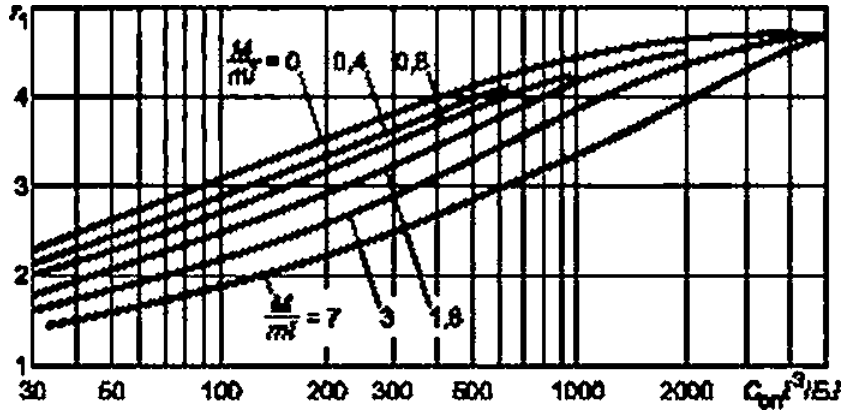
(18)

S.4.4.2.

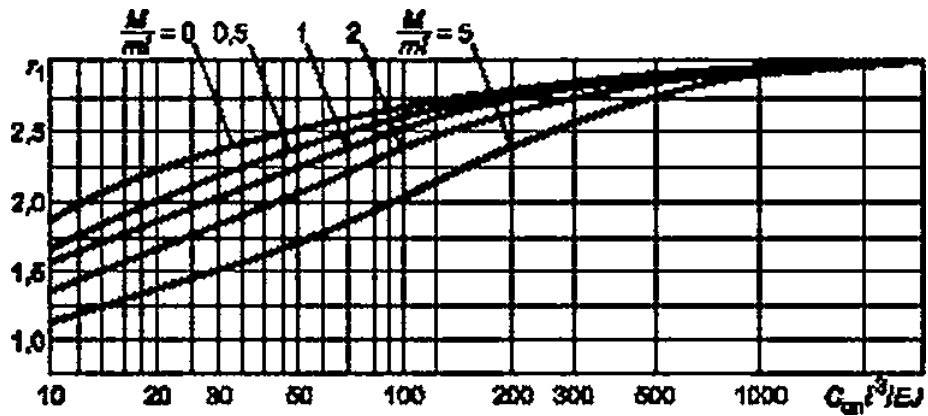
6.

7.

6 7.



6—



7—

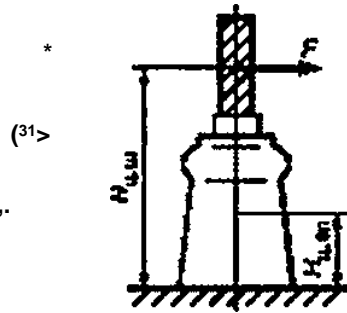
$C_{on} I^3 E J$  3000  $C_{on} I^3 E J$  25000  
2.

5.4 4.2

on

(30)

( 8), .



(31)

—  
/ — / ;

5.4.5

5.4.5.1

35

$$t_{6.n} \geq \frac{2.3}{t_{1\delta}} \quad (32)$$

7, — ( )  
6 —

5.4.6

5.4.6.1

5.5

5.5.1

$F_{max}$  ( )

$$\langle W \rangle \ll WI \quad (33)$$

$F_{Ron}$  —

5.3.

5.5.2

$$F_{max f} \quad (34)$$

$$8 - 2(3 - )^{\wedge} .($$

$F_{aon}$  —

5.3;

s —

. min

5.5.3

52736—2007

$I_1$   $I$   $I (I_2 / I_0) =$

$\wedge \wedge \wedge 0^*$   
 $\wedge \wedge \wedge biy_a;$   
 $\wedge \wedge \wedge 0'$   
 $\wedge \wedge \wedge 1$

(35)

$I_0$  — ;

6

6.1

6.1.1

$\cdot 2$

$\ast = \int_0^{\ast} f_j dj$

(36)

$i_{K0}$  —

( 1 —

$f, ;$  (4.1.5).

$\ast = \sqrt{\frac{B_k}{f_{откл}}}$

(37)

6.1.2

8,,

8,

$\ast + 8$

(36)

6.1.3

)

)

, . . .

)

, . 8 -  
 ;  
 ) ,  
 ). ( -  
 ;  
 ;  
 ;  
 ;  
 ;  
 ;

6.1 .4

$$\frac{- * (-0]}{|0 « * * (* - 0) *|} \tag{39}$$

$$\frac{- \text{Im } -1]}{Z} \tag{40}$$

$$\frac{. / , * \text{£ } 20]}{\dots 20)} \tag{41}$$

( -0) (X^0J )

Z,, —  
 Im Z,,K Re Z,, — 50 ;  
 ;  
 Zj^i,20) — 20 ;  
 Im Z,,x(2^oi Re Z^o^j —  
 — 1^

6.1.5

2 . (6.1.3, ) , %

$$= , - , = / 2 . \left| \begin{array}{c} \wedge \\ + \wedge . \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{c} f 21 > \\ 1- \end{array} \parallel \tag{42}$$

/ — ( ) .

—». (Z). ( ) .

52736—2007

$$I = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2^*e_{in} \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \quad (43)$$

$$= V ( \dots ) \quad (44)$$

$$\dots \quad (45)$$

6.1.6

{6.1.3.} ( \dots )

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} AuU + 7 \\ \dots \end{array} \right| \quad (46)$$

$$I_0 = \dots \quad (47)$$

$I_{nr}$  ( \dots )

8

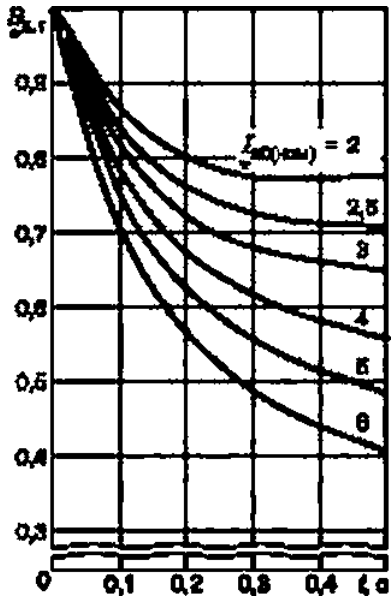
9—11.

46

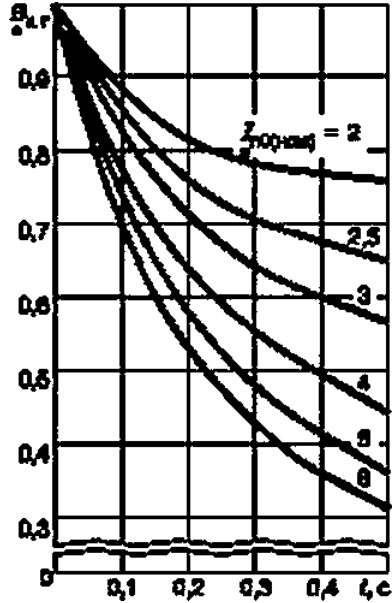
$$I = I \dots \quad (46)$$

$$I^*_{Or}(0_{K^*}, I_{olwl} + 7Vr) i \quad (49)$$

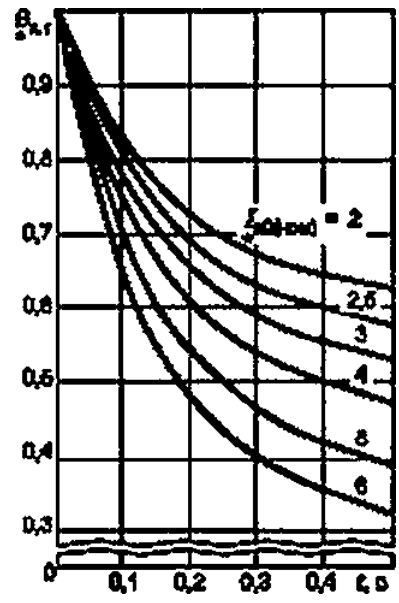
$$\dots \quad (50)$$



9—



10—



11—

6.1.7

).

(6.1.3.

$$0 = (I^* + 2I_{0r} / \alpha_r + I^* \cdot X_{nOr}^2) / (if \cdot c T_a)$$

21 >	own
1-	*
, 4	

»	»
1-	*

(51)

$$* fn.c \left( \left( \wedge \cdot 7 \right) \cdot r_1 - e \right) \cdot 7^* \gg + 7_{ef}$$

$$0.x \cdot T_a.t$$

$$7 a. j^* 7^* t$$

0,, —

( ):

$$Q_{Kr} = \frac{1^{\circ}}{*(ffrr(orn))} \quad (52)$$

12—14.

$$8, > \wedge \quad \text{£}3$$

2

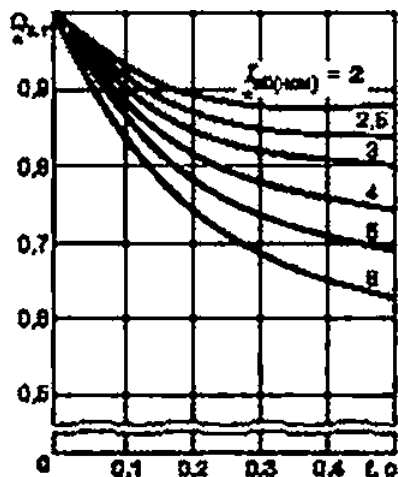
$$, = < I^* \quad 2I_{0r} / \alpha_r + I^* \cdot X_{nOr}^2 \cdot (if \cdot c T_a)$$

$$+ \wedge 7ft.c 7ft 0f 7_{ej}, 7A.f$$

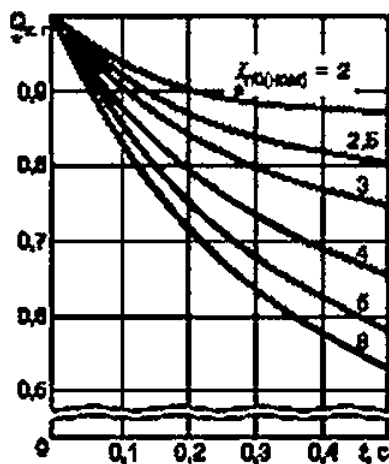
$$7 \gg * 7^*$$

$$, \quad f_{0wl} > 37$$

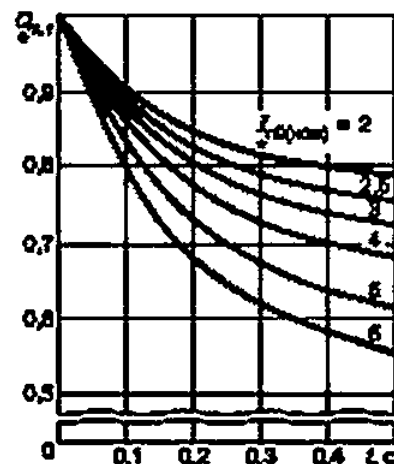
52736—2007



12 —  
Q<sub>к</sub>(



13 —



14 —  
Q<sub>к</sub>,

$$s \ll (I_0^2 C - 2 / n_1 / n_0) \theta_{\dots} / n_0 r$$

47 « / . ?\* . (54)

(37).

6.1.8

(51) (53). (54).

(6.3.1.

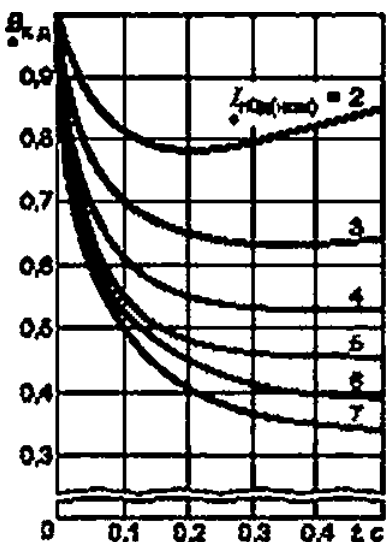
6.1.7. . .

(51). (53) (54).

I<sub>0</sub> . . . Q<sub>x</sub>

I<sub>0</sub> >

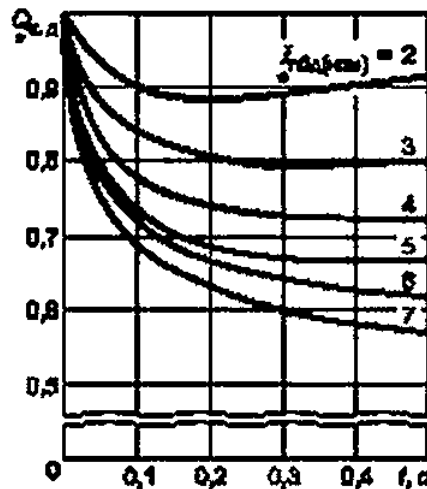
16.



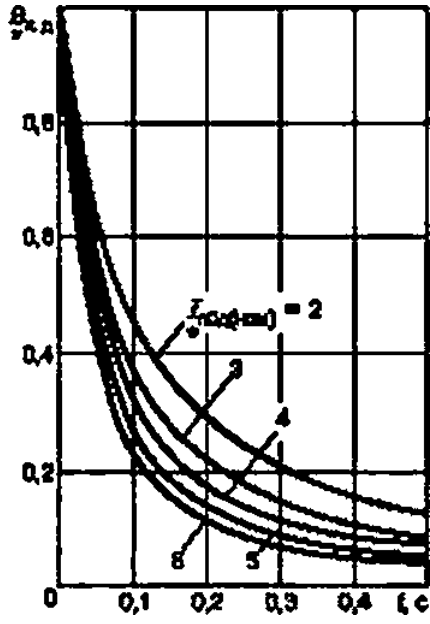
15 —

8,

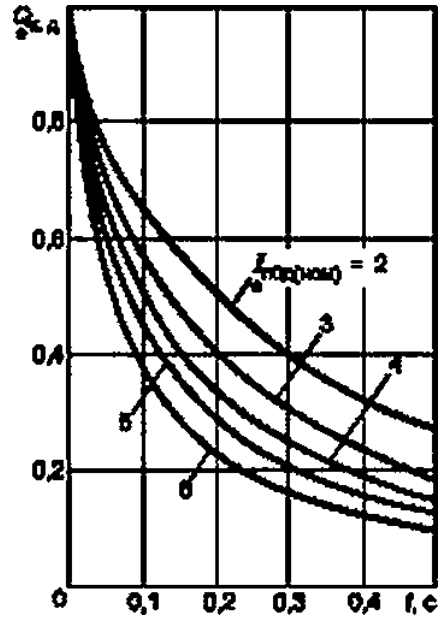
17 18.



16 —



17 —



16 —

(37).

6.2

6.2.1

< ( 687).

6.2.2

8

01

$f_{ier}$  »ору

0 / 2 t

(55)

8

6.2.3

$f_{0JW1}$  E(

^ . ^ . « ^ ^ ? .

(@7)

$f_{OTW} < ($

6.3

6.3.1



52736—2007

3,

$\epsilon \approx 00$

(59)

6.3.2

$J_{\text{реп}} \text{ (6.3.7)}$

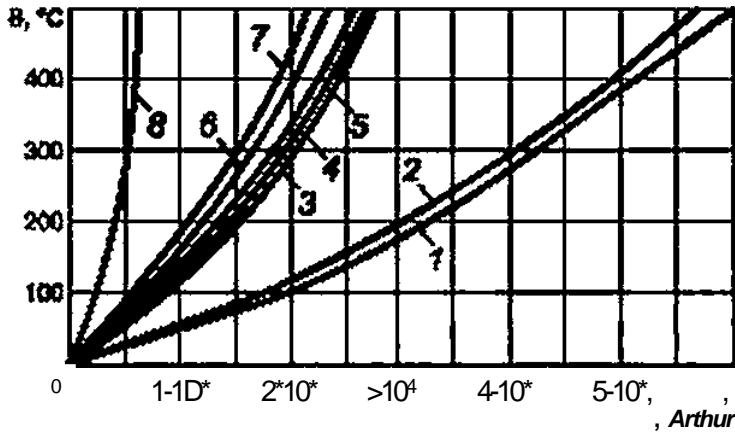
$J_{\text{rep}}$

6.3.3

$A_v$

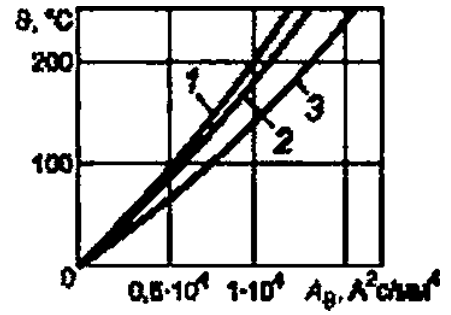
20 —

19 —



1 — ; 2 — ; — AM. 4 — AT. S —  
ACT; 6 - 31 1; 7 - 31 .8 -

19 —



1 —  
2 — ; 3 —

20 —

1) 19 20

2) .1.5—6.1.8

3) >1'

$$\epsilon = 4 \kappa + \frac{B_t}{S^2} \quad (61)$$

S —

4) » ,

19 20.

6. -

(59).

6 —

	9 . * ,
	200
	300
	400
	300
: 1 6—10 20—35 110—220	250 200 130 125
( 35 ) ( ) ( 3S )	160 160 130 250
20 20 20	250 200
10 10 10	200 160
	200
1	135 250
6—20	250

6.3.4 8 , \*

$S_{rep} \text{ mm}^2$  ,

$$S \text{ . min} \sqrt{\frac{B_x}{A_{Jh4m} - A_{Jh4n}}} \quad (62)$$

3 — ” ( 6);

— , S. 2,

$$S^2 S_{lep} \text{ min} \quad (63)$$

6.3.5 , -

— , -

$$\text{min} - \quad (64)$$

\* ... = - J MOM • 1,2/ 2;

$A_{Jh4m}$  — ;

7. — 6.

9.

52736—2007

7 —

1

		^ . " / . . *		
		70	90	120
—		170	—	—
Al	1 . 1	90 91 92	61 62 63	68 69 70
Al-Mg-Si	31 1 31 1 1	85 82 77 74 73 71	77 74 71 67 66 63	64 62 59 57 55 53
Al-2n-Mg	1911 1915.1915	71 66	63 60	53 51
Al-Mg-Mn	AMrS	63	57	48
	9 « 400 * « 300 * B.S.S	70 60	— —	— —

8 —

(

	$C_w, A c \%mm^2$
10 :	140 90
20—30 :	105 70
:	120 75
,	103 65

9 —

$C_{JW}$

		$\wedge, c^{1,2}Jmm^2.$		
		160	200	250
		—	142	162
	.	76	90	—
	.	69 66	61 77	—
-	.	76	90	

6.3.6

( ) / 1 8

8 / 2 1 (65)

18410 10.

10 11.

16442, 12.

10 — 13. 1 — 15 — 14.

6—20 — 16.

10 —

2			10		20—35	
6	0.72	0.47	0.76	0.49	—	—
10	1.82	0.79	1.28	0.82	—	—
16	1.94	1.28	2.04	1.33	—	—
25	3.11	2.02	3.26	2.12	2.42	1.58
35	4.32	2.79	4.53	2.93	3.37	2.18
50	5.6S	3.78	6.13	3.96	4.55	2.94
70	8.43	5.52	8.84	5.79	6.57	4.32
95	11.71	7.66	12.26	8.04	9.13	5.98
120	14.77	9.68	15.49	10.16	11.52	7.55
150	18.22	11.88	19.10	12.46	14.76	7.58
185	22.78	14.94	23.86	15.66	17.75	11.70
240	29.9S	19.62	31.40	20.56	23.34	15.30
300	—	—	—	—	28.91	19.12

11 —

		0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
1—6		1.22	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.05	1.0
		1.26	1.24	1.20	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.0
10		1.17	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.0
		1.21	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.05	1.0
20—35		1.27	1.24	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.0
		1.3S	1.29	1.25	1.21	1.15	1.08	1.0

52736—2007

12 —  
6 8

2						
1.5	0.17	—	0.14	—	0.21	—
2.5	0.27	0.16	0.23	0.15	0.34	0.22
4	0.43	0.29	0.36	0.24	0.54	0.36
6	0.65	0.42	0.54	0.35	0.81	0.52
10	1.09	0.70	0.91	0.56	1.36	0.87
16	1.74	1.13	1.45	0.94	2.16	1.40
25	2.78	1.81	2.32	1.50	3.46	2.24
35	3.86	2.30	3.22	2.07	4.80	3.09
50	5.23	3.38	4.37	2.80	6.50	4.18
70	7.34	4.95	6.30	4.10	9.36	6.12
95	10.48	6.86	8.75	5.68	13.03	6.48
120	13.21	8.66	11.03	7.18	16.43	10.71
130	16.30	10.64	13.60	8.82	20.26	31.16
185	20.39	13.37	17.02	11.08	25.35	16.53
240	26.30	17.54	22.37	14.54	33.32	21.70

13 —  
10

2		
50	7.15	4.7
70	10.0	6.6
95	13.6	6.9
120	17.2	11.3
150	21.5	14.2
185	26.5	17.5
240	34.3	22.7
300	42.9	26.2
400	57.2	37.6
500	71.5	47.0
630	90.1	59.2
800	114.4	75.2

14 —  
10

2	
16	3.3
25	5.1
35	7.1

15 —  
1

1*16 + 1 25 3 «16 + 1 *25 3 *25 + 1 35 3 3S + 1 50 3 *50 1 *95 3*120 + 1 *95	1.0 1.0 1.6 2.3 4.5 5.9	1.5 1.5 2.3 3.2 <b>6.S</b> 7.2

16 —  
6—20

35 50 70 9S	3.2 4.3 6.4 6.6	120 150 185 240	11.0 13.5 17.0 22.3

6.3.7

$$J_{\text{iep}} = \dots / \dots^2, \quad (6.3.2)$$

$$/ \dots - L_{\text{«}} * - 1 \underline{J} . \quad ( )$$

$$1 \dots / 1 \dots - \dots \quad (67)$$

$$/_{10} 1 - \dots \quad (60).$$

6.4

6.4.1

6.4.2

6.4.3

4.1.5 6.3.3

4.1.5.

52736—2007

17 —

6—10

		.	*
6	-	400	
10	-	360	
6	-	350	
10 8	-	310	
( )	-	350	
		400	

{ }

).(Z)

.1

2

« (?)

$\frac{\mathcal{E}}{I^2}$  —

2	$\frac{3 \quad 12 - /}{2 \quad /}$
3	$\frac{2}{2 \quad Z^2 \quad 1}$ $/ \quad , 2 \quad 6$

$$\frac{1 - 1L}{8 \quad 2 /}$$

$$\frac{1}{3 \quad 12 - /}$$

$$8 \quad 2 /$$

$$0384 - 05 - 5 -$$

$$/ I^2$$

$$0529 - -05 \quad 0.106$$

$$\frac{2}{\frac{Z}{I} - \frac{Z^2}{I^2} - \frac{1}{6}}$$



52736—2007

( )

:

$$V? - - \text{ } ^{r_2} \text{ } >.aW \text{ } ( .1)$$

$$- \text{ } ^{*.*} \sim \text{ } ^{-jfr 10^{-7}} \text{ } \& \text{ } (6.2)$$

—  
—  
(\*)  
IQ<sub>n</sub>  
(r  
.1  
.16.  
/6 /,  
I.  
) 11. » 2 . . 1 . . 1 . .  
,

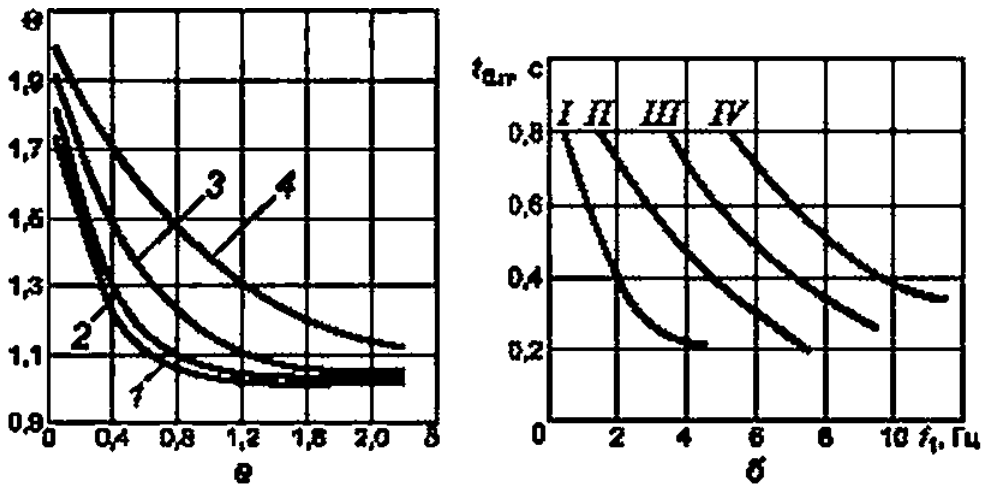


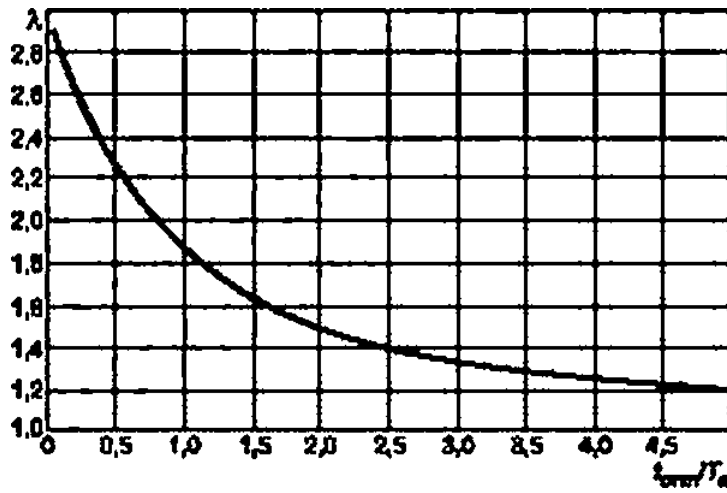
Рисунок Б.1 — Определение коэффициента превышения напряжения и нагрузки  $\theta$  в зависимости от  $\delta$ .

( )

( )

< 1 >

X—  
/12>  
I—  
—  
—



8.1 —

X  $I_{01} < 17$

s 0.4  $^2 / .$   
. 8

1)

0&  
" . <2>

( 2)

—  
{—  
—  
—  
—  
—

.1/ . L 2/3.

^ —

52736—2007

$$* < 2 > . \ll . \frac{I(- / ( )^{210} , \dots}{4^{\wedge}} * 1 \text{-----} \text{-----} * \bullet \bullet \quad \ll 8 * \gg$$

$$; \ll 1-1-2 \frac{5^6 14 \cdot 10^{17} 10}{4} \cdot 0.1 \text{---};$$

\* — ;  
 — ( \* 1):  
 0 — . / .  
 2) 1 << ( . .

$$4 \quad 6_0 \quad 6Q \quad (8.4)$$

, « 1,23 4  $\frac{1.4 \cdot 10^{-7} - 10 \setminus .1_2}{4}$  .  
 , ( .4) «  
 , s » /.  
 3) / < r<sub>0Ttn</sub> < 0.6(2b / < dq)

$$s \ll \text{aln} < i_{mM} \left. \begin{array}{l} 4 W | \\ \& MgL | \\ \& W. \\ MgL > t \end{array} \right\} \quad (8.5)$$

a<sub>mai</sub> —

$$\ll * . * (1 - / . / (MgL)]; \quad (8.6)$$

IV (2) «

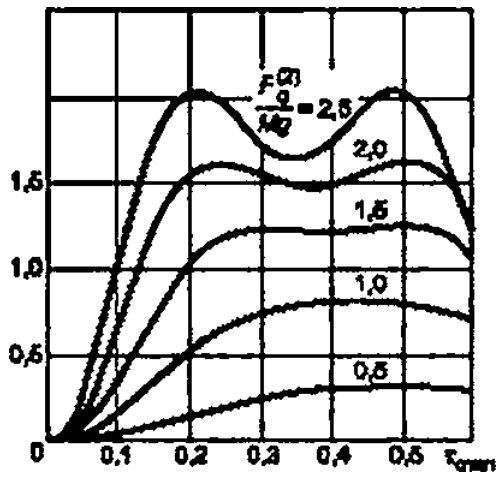
$$4) > .6(2 / > 0) \quad (8.5) \quad ( . )$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} ; * O.Sfp^{\wedge} , a \text{ in } \frac{-\Lambda 24}{3} . \quad 0.3f^{\wedge} a \text{ in } a^{\wedge} \cdot 2L > MgL : 3 \\ AIV , * Mgh . \quad O-Sfij^{\wedge} \text{aln} \text{---} \frac{MgL}{a} \end{array} \right\} \quad (8.7)$$

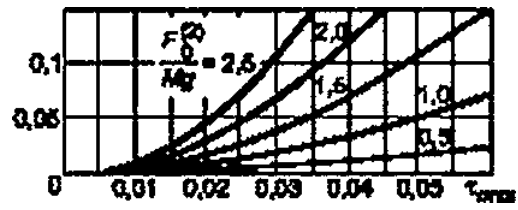
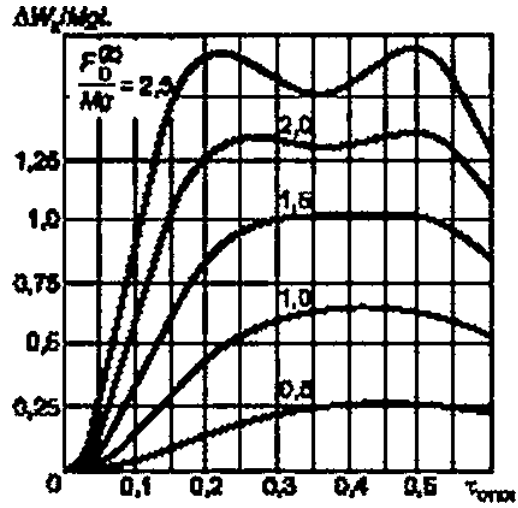
8.3.

$$5) ( )$$

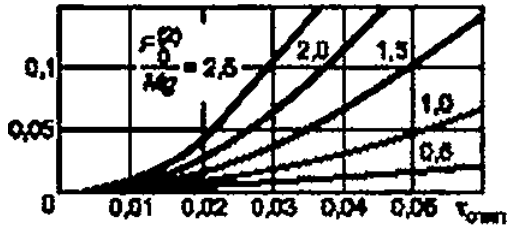
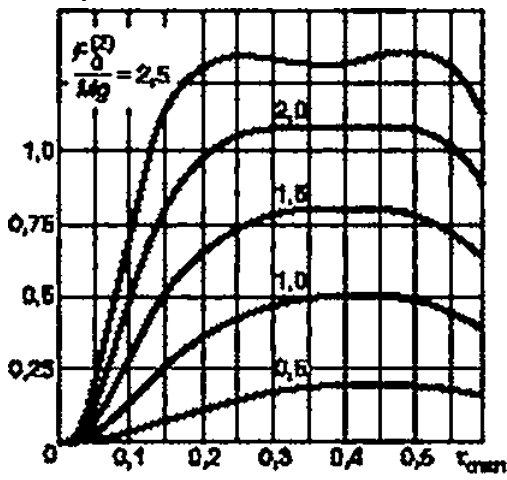
$$- - 2(s + ) . \quad (18.8)$$



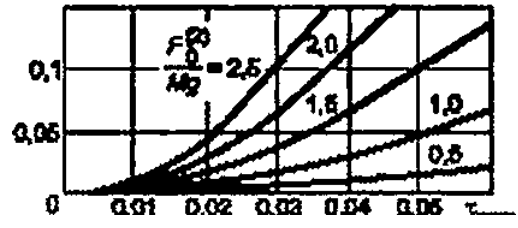
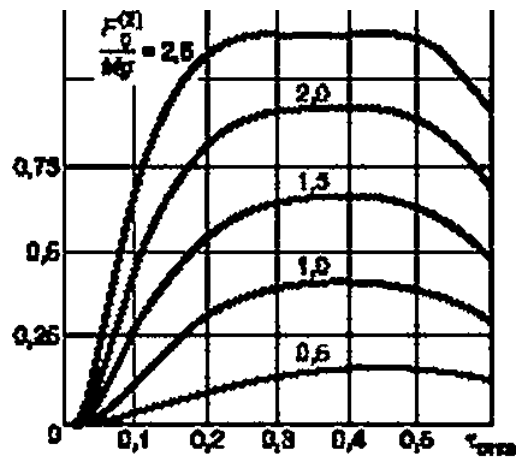
-  $2L/a < 3$



6-  $> 3$

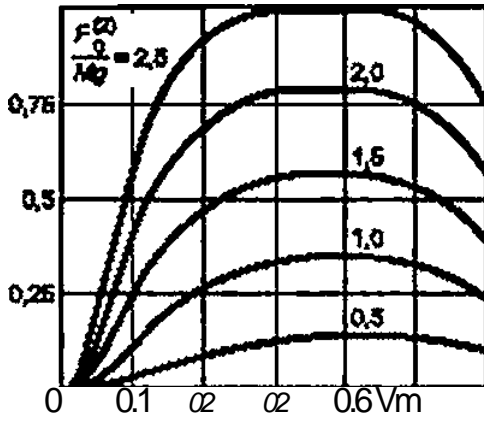


а - при  $2L/a = 2,1$



-  $2La = 1$

52736—2007



				1
0.1		Λ3		1 -
				0,6^

- 2 »\*4»1

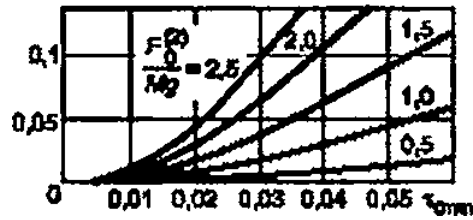
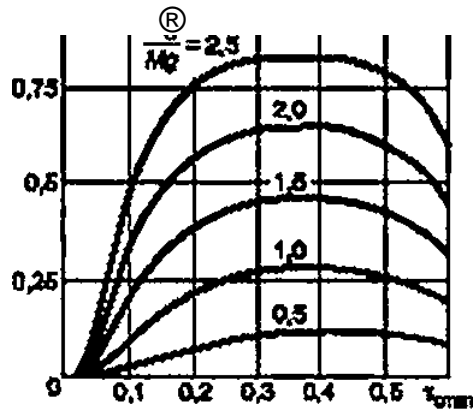
6WJMcfL

JS«			
0,75		Z.D	
0.5		1,S	
0,25		1,0	

		<b>A</b>	
0.1			1.0.
			Dfc

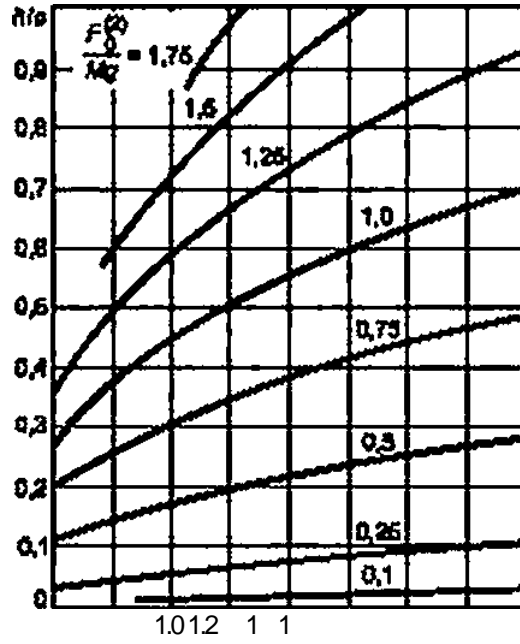
Q01

- 2εfo=S,1



- 2ε )6,?

.2. 2



8.3 —  $I * f(Ua)$

$\epsilon$  ,

(9)

$$W_0 = \frac{1 \wedge ( / }{2 ES}$$

< > 81

—  
 $\epsilon$  —  
 S —  
 —  
 —

$t_{ewn} <$

$$* \dots 15 \gg 4 = 21, \quad | '0$$

(8.11)

$\epsilon 3$  —  
 $\epsilon$  —  
 3 —

( - )

(

$f_{max2}$

3S

52736—2007

$$F_2 \cdot \left( \dots \right) < \{ 2 \}^2 \quad (.12)$$

$$f_2 - F(Oh \ '1 + \dots \cdot Wg$$

$$Wiojfl \cdot 2^{5-1} \cdot MgLJ$$

» \*  $U_{01t}$  (« » / / / ,  
 ( .1):  $o_1$  — ; /, —  
 ; —  
 .1 —  
 f/t  
 MJM

V'									
	0.01	0,02	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.50	1.00	2.00	3.00
0.01	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.002	1.003	1.005	1.006
0.02	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.002	1.004	1.007	1.010	1.012
0.05	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.002	1.004	1.010	1.016	1.024	1.029
0.10	1.000	1.001	1.002	1.004	1.006	1.019	1.031	1.048	1.058
0.20	1.001	1.002	1.004	1.008	1.015	1.034	1.059	1.090	1.110
0.30	1.002	1.003	1.006	0.016	1.031	1.071	1.130	1.200	1.250
1.00	1.002	1.003	1.012	1.024	1.048	1.110	1.200	1.330	1.430
2.00	1.003	1.007	1.017	1.033	1.065	1.150	1,290	1.500	1.670
3.00	1.004	1.007	1.019	1.037	1.073	1.180	1.330	1.600	1.820

— , — ( ) ; —  
 ; f, — . (—

{ }

1

1? 155 .  
 (60 6) 3 31 1,  
 ./\* 1.2 ; » 0,6 ; 0.972 / :  
 « 7 • 10 ; , , » 137 .  
 4

$$\frac{0}{12} \cdot 0.006 \cdot 0.06^3 \gg 10^{-10} \cdot 8^{-4} \quad (.1)$$

$$W_{,,} \cdot 0.006 \cdot 0.06^2 ; 6 \cdot 10^{-9} \quad (-2)$$

$$- -SL-J1T. \frac{4-2}{2} \sqrt{\frac{J710, n10 \wedge 10}{2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 12^2} \cdot 218.2} \quad (. )$$

, » 4.73  
 5 ( 2).  
 1.1 ( 5): 1.0 ( 1); #, > \*, ; \* 1.0 ( 1); 12 ( -  
 2).

$$(3) \ll \frac{-17 \dots}{*} \gg \ll \frac{-7-2-155^2-6-1.0}{8322} \gg \quad (-4)$$

(18).

$$\frac{1 > / 8322 - 1.2}{W * 4 \cdot 12 - 3.6 - 10^{1*}} \quad 1.1 \gg 254.3 \quad (.5)$$

254.3 > « 137 .  
 » 137,2

$$\frac{137}{2543} \cdot 0.68 \quad (-6)$$

0.8 : /, • 491 ; » 1.0; ; ^ • 5548 » 102.7 .

• 137 .

, ^ 5548 -

-10-16.00 (5) ,, » . ^^ »  
 • 0.6 16000 9600 .

$$\ll 9600 > * > * 5548 \gg \quad (.7)$$

0.8 -

2

/ \* • 120 .

0 2 \* 3435 3  
 : / » 2 . 0.75 : m\_{>fl} » 9.27 ; \* 7 • 10 ; \* 41 : > » 0.2 ; 1 1 .  
 J\_{In} » 254 - ' 4: J » 4220 10-\* \* . « 40 • 10-\* 3: W « 422 - 10\*\* 3.



52736—2007

(22) (25) :

$$\frac{4.73^2 - 10 \cdot 422010 \sim^*}{2 \beta \nabla \text{TM} * 2 - 3.14 \cdot 2^2 \nabla 2 \cdot 927} \cdot 355.5 \quad (.)$$

$$\frac{10 \cdot 254 \cdot 10 \sim^*}{927} \cdot 493.4 \quad (.9)$$

1.0 \* 1.0 ( 5); 1.0 (5.1.1): « \* 1.0 ( 1); X \* 12

( 2).

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{-2120^2} \cdot 1.0 \cdot 10}{0.75} \cdot 6651 \quad (.10)$$

(18).

(24),

C(3),

$$\frac{6651 \cdot 2}{12 \cdot 422 \cdot 10^{-6}} \cdot 10^{*2.63} \quad (.11)$$

$$2 \cdot 10^{*7.2} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 10^{*7.12} \cdot 10}{12 \cdot 02 \cdot 40^{-6}} (\Delta f) - 1.0^{*7.5} \quad (.12)$$

$$\langle 2.63^{*7.5} \cdot 10.13 \rangle \quad (.13)$$

\* 10.13

\* 41

- 20.00

$$F * 20000 \cdot 0.134 \cdot \frac{ft + a_{\text{фл}}/2 * 0.134 * 0.2/2 * 0.234}{(8)}$$

$$F * NF \frac{1}{0.6 \cdot 20000 \cdot 0.134 / 0.234} \langle 6871.8 \rangle \quad (.14)$$

$$* 6871.8 > * 6651 \quad (.15)$$

3

110 / ^ \* 50

31

$$\frac{125 \cdot 109 \cdot 8.96}{89} \cdot \frac{1100}{100} \quad (.)$$

/ \* 5

£ \* 7 - <0

-110-600 ( )

Fp^ \* 6

\* 1100

ft

: \* 1100 — 100 \* 1000

: \* 1100 — 100 + 80 \* 1080

\* 1100 /

26

4

$$\frac{* - * 0.125^4 - 0.109^{*3582} \cdot 10^{**4}}{12 \cdot 12} \quad (.16)$$

$$\frac{* - 4 \cdot 0.125^4 - 0.109^{*137} \cdot 10^{-}}{6 \cdot 6 \cdot 0.125} \quad (.17)$$

(8)

$$0.6 \cdot 6000 \cdot 1000/1080 \cdot 3333 \quad (18)$$

(31)

$$\frac{1100 \cdot 10^3}{(2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 28)^2} = 35.57 \quad (19)$$

$$W \leq \frac{1100 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 5^3}{0.8582 \cdot 10^8} \quad (20)$$

$$\frac{21 \cdot 0.795}{8.96 \cdot 5} \quad (21)$$

6, \* 3.3.

$$\frac{33}{2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 5^{\wedge} 8} \cdot \frac{7 \cdot 10^{10} \cdot 8562 \cdot 10^{\wedge} 8}{17.96} \quad (22)$$

5 \* 9.9.

(2) (18)

$$\frac{3 \cdot 10^{\wedge} 3 \cdot 2^{\wedge} 3}{\frac{3 \cdot 10^{\wedge} 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 50^2 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 1}{10}} = 2165 \quad (23)$$

$$\frac{2165 \cdot 5}{12 \cdot 1373 \cdot 10^{\wedge} 8} \cdot 0.9 \cdot 5.88 \quad (24)$$

$$0.89 > 5.88 \quad (25)$$

$$F^{\wedge} > F^{\wedge} \cdot 2165H. \quad (26)$$

52736—2007

621.3.064.1:006.354

29.020

09

: , , , \*

8.

05.10.2007.

12.11.2007. 60

5.12. 4.00. 273 817,

« » 123995 .. 4.

www.gostinfo.ru info^goetinfo.iu

« » — « » 105062